### 英文法作文演習(前期基礎英文法作文①) 解答

担当の先生方へ

このテキストの第1章~第5章までは前期基礎英文法作文①②で扱えなかった文法項目のうち必要と思われるものを取り上げました。一学期のテキストの Basic Sentences についてはいろいろのご意見をいただきましたが、今回も一応付けておきました。今回の文法項目の性質、時間の制約等を考えると、 Basic Sentencesは生徒の予復習の便宜のためと位置付け、授業は問題を中心に進め、必要な限りで Basic Sentences を利用して説明を加えるという形になるかと思いますが、最終的な位置付けと利用法は一学期同様、先生方の裁量におまかせしたいと思います。なお、今回もBasic Sentences の訳文を用意しますので必要ならご利用下さい。(最初に5章分全で配布してしまうのも一法かと思います。)

テキスト第6章以降は総合問題演習となっています。いろいろの形式のいわゆる文法問題の他に、前置詞などの語法、イディオウム、発音の問題を加えてあります。中堅大学を第一志望にする生徒を想定し、なるべく標準レヴェルの問題を集め、原則として過去の入試問題を手を加えずにそのまま使いました。

進度は原則として1章1時限を想定していますが、重要度、生徒の学力 等に応じて調節願いたいと思います。

年間を通じての時間配分、文法項目の配置、他科目との関連、個々の問題および Basic Sentence の適不適などご意見をいただければ幸いです。なお、今回は文法のポイントを見開きに配置しました。この点に関しても(そもそも文法のポイントは不用であるというご意見も含めて)ご意見をいただければと存じます。

1990,9 (HK)

#### 問題1.

- (1)
- (a) 1. he, her 2. she, me 3. he doesn't
- (b) 4. I was, then 5. had lost, before
  - 6. would meet, there, next / following
  - 7. that was 8. ended 9. is
  - 10. should, him, got there
- (2)
- 1. said that
- 2. told Peter that
- 3. asked her son if , before
- 4. asked, why he
- 5. wondered where
- 6. told / ordered, to hold
- 7. told / advised, not to
- 8. asked, to shut
- 9. suggested that they
- 10. regret, very
- 11. cried , how cold
- (3)
- 1. He said that he did not have anything to do that day.
- 2. He told me that he would give it to me when I was twenty.
- 3. She said that she must be going then.
- 4. I told him that I had met his son a week before.
- 5. He asked me if I could swim.
- 6. The father told his son not to be afraid of dogs.
- 7. He told me to wait there till he came back.
- 8. Ben asked her what she wanted him to do.
- 9. He asked me if I had ever climbed Mt. Fuji.
- 10. She asked Jack to lend her the book.
- 11. Tom asked me if he might open the window.
- 12. I asked myself / wondered what I should do.

- 13. He suggested that we should start / start at once.
- 14. She said that she wished she were a bird.
- 15. The teacher told us that water boils at 100°C.
- 16. He said that he was young but that he would try.
- 17. The teacher told me that I looked pale, and asked if I was all right.
- (4) (ア) f) (イ) c) (ウ) j) (エ) d) (オ) i) -

(5)

(a)

- 1. 彼は私にいつから英語を勉強しているのかと尋ね、私の発音はとても良いと言った。
- 2. 彼女は私に、気分が悪いので家まで送ってくださいと頼んだ。
- 3. 彼は、君の手紙を投函し忘れるとは僕はなんて忘れっぽいんだろうと 言った。

(b)

- 4. 彼は彼女を気の毒に思った。お母さんを亡くすとはきっとひどい打撃 だっただろう。
- 5. 私の頭脳は、死体を見ることになるぞと告げていた。その光景に耐えられるだろうか。
- 6. 彼女は驚いて声もだせずに彼をじっと見つめた。このひと一体どうやってこんなにはやく帰れたのかしら。どうして帰ると知らせなかったのかしら。しかし彼はそこにいて、彼女が腕の中に飛び込んでを待っていた。

#### 問題 2.

- (1)
- 1.a) その建物の壁はガラスでできている。
  - b) テ-ブルの上には数個のグラスが残されていた。
- 2.a) 青年期は冒険と挑戦の時期である。
  - b) 数人の若者が街角にたっていた。
- 3.a) 委員会はその計画を承認するだろう。
  - b) 委員たちは意見が分かれている。
- 4.a) 都市に住む人たちは田舎の生活に憧れる。
  - b) 中国人は勤勉な国民だ。
- 5.a) 彼女はすてきな黄色のドレスを着ていた。
  - b) 今日和服は仕事中にはめったに着られない。
- 6.a) ピカソは1881年に生まれ、1973年に死んだ。
  - b) 彼は将来ピカソのような画家になるだろう。
- 7.a) アルファベットには26文字ある。
  - b) 彼の父親は文学者として知られている。

(2)

- 1. cities 2. classes 3. leaves 4. roofs
- 5. potatoes 6. pianos 7. brothers-in-law
- 8. deer 9. chinese 10. oxen 11. mice
- 12. phenomena 13. crises 14. nuclei 15. data (3)
- 1. two slices, a glass of 2. two loves of
- 3. a piece of 4. a sheet of 3. another cup of
- 5. a piece of 6. a deed of 7. a pair of

(4)

- 1. advice 2. suggestions 3. two pieces of luggage
- 4. means 5. species 5. effects 6. goods
- 8. pains, pain 9. friends 10. hands
- 11. heights, height 12. phenomena 13. oases
- 14. child 15. sisters-in-law 16. sister-in-law's

(6)

1. some 2. little 3. a few 4. a lot of

5. Plenty of 6. a small amount 7. All 8. Each

(7)

1. is 2. were 3. has 4. is 5. Is

6. were 7. are 8. was 9. have 10. were

11. have 12. is 13. is 14. knows 15. wants -

### 問題3.

ミスプリ訂正 (2) 9. 誤 go 正 goes

18. 誤 atrracted 正 attracted

(1)

(a) a, a, the, The, X, the, the

(b) the , a , x , a , x ,

(c) the, X, the, the, the

(2)

1.  $\times$  2.  $\times$  3. the 4.  $\times$  5. the

6. the 7. a 8.  $\times$  9.  $\times$  10. a, a

11.  $\times$ ,  $\times$  12. The 13.  $\times$ ,  $\times$  14.  $\times$  15. a

16.  $\times$ ,  $\times$  17. The, the 18. a 19.  $\times$ , a 20.  $\times$ 

21. the, the 22. a 23. the

(3)

1. ② 2. ⑤ 3. ④ 4. ② 5. ①

6. ② 7. ③ 8. ② 9. ① 10. ④

(5)

1. the Thames 2. the Pacific Ocean 7. the Philippines

8. the Alps 9. the United States of America

10. the soviet Union 11. the Hawaian Islands

12. the Mediterranean

(6)

- 1. in the library 2. by the hand 3. double the usual price
- 4. an Edison 5. All of the students, on a picnic
- 6. too good a story 7. as diligent a girl 8. such a dishonest
- 9. so dishonest a man 10. by a majority of 11. Many a man, thesame mistake 12. quite a good fellow / a quite good fellow
- 13. in a small town, on the Ohio River

#### 問題4.

(1)

- 1.(時を表す) もうすぐ普通の人が月へ旅行できるようになるでしょう。
- 3.(強調構文) ジェインに最後に会ったのは水曜日でした。
- 4.(仮主語) この本をだれが書いたのかは私には問題ではない。 (強調構文) 問題なのはその内容である。
- 5.(仮目的語) 血は水よりも濃いと言われるのを良く聞く。
- 6.(距離を表す) 橋までどのぐらいの距離ですか。
- 7.(時間を表す or 仮主語) ぼくはこの本を読みおえるのに三日かかった。 (2)
- 1. It is 2. It, They 3. herself, good
- 4. themselves 5. myself 6. nothing
- 7. themselves 8. nothing, with 9. a, hers
- 10. each other 11. That 12. One

(3)

- 1. none 2. another 3. some 4. one, the other
- 5. the others 6. One 7. All / Some
- 8. Every 9. Each

(4)

- 1. one 2. another 3. it 4. others 5. those
- 6. Each 7. yourself 8. that 9. his 10. him
- 11. by itself 12. them

(5)

- 1. Some of the children
- 2. talked to / with one another
- 3. use blue / use blue ink
- 4. a blue one
- 5. This watch of mine
- 6. another two cups of coffee.
- 7. either of the twins
- 8. than that of France
- 9. than those of a cat
- 10. that Jack washed her / that Jack washed himself

#### 問題5.

(1)

- 1.a) ジョ-ジはまた授業に遅刻した。
  - b) 故ブラウン氏は百万長者だった。
- 2.a) 彼はある町に着いて、そこで泊まった。
  - b) ジャックはきっと来る。約束を守る人だ。
- 3.a) 私たちは彼のことが心配だ。
  - b) 私たちは彼の帰還を待ち望んでいる。
- 4.a) 彼女は自分が試験に受かると確信している。(主語の確信)
  - b) 彼女はきっと試験に受かる。(話し手の確信)
- 5.a) しあわせにも彼は死ななかった。
  - b) 彼は幸せな死に方をしなかった。
- 6.a) その母親は子供をしっかりと抱いていた。
  - b) その絵はきっと有名な画家によって画かれたに違いない。
- 7.a) その仕事は容易にはできない。
  - b) その仕事は絶対にできない。
- 8.a) ジムは一人っ子だ。
  - b) ジムは子供にすぎない。

- 9.a) そのドレスを見ることだけができます。試着できません。
  - b) あなただけがそのドレスを見ることができます。他の人は見ること を許されません。
- 10.a) トムだけがそこへ行った。
  - b) トムは独りでそこへ行った。

(2)

- 1. mere 2. asleep 3. woody 4. unable 5. heavy
- 6. frightened 7. fifty thousand 8. Thousands of
- 9. three-mile 10. three hundred meters 11. five
- 12. fifth 13. such 14. smooth

(2)

- 1. Nothing new 2. a black old stone 3. that tall American
- 4. a practice familiar to all of us 5. double the size
- 6. We walked pleasantly for half an hour.
- 7. Fortunately he barely escaped being hit by a truck.
- 8. quite a strange fellow / a quite strange fellow
- 9. Even a small child 10. careless enough
- 11. No, he never does.

(3)

- 1. imaginative 2. imaginable 3. imaginary
- 4. industrial 5. industrious
- 6. respectable 7. respectful 8. respective
- 9. sensitive 10. sensible 11. sensuous 12. sansational
- 13. high 14. highly
- 15. hard 16. hardly
- 17. aloud 18. loud, loudly
- 19. widely 20. wide
- 21. expensive 22. high
- 23. Quite a few 24. Only a few

# 6.総合問題演習(1)

- [1] 1. c 2. b 3. d 4. b 5. a
  - 6. c 7. c 8. d 9. a 10. d
- [2] 1. 4) 2. 4) 3. 3) 4. 1) 5. 2)
  - 6. 2) 7. 1) 8. 4) 9. 4) 10. 4)
- [3] 1. E 2. A 3. H 4. B 5. L
  - 6. G 7. D 8. I 9. F 10. J

#### [4]

- 1. (Never) leave to others what you can do yourself.
- 2. (The section chief) made me work like a slave.
- 3. (He used to come) to me whenever he was in trouble.
- 4. (I am sorry) I have no ear for music.
- 5. (Too much exercise) does more harm than good.
- [5] (1) 3 (2) 4 (3) 5
- [6](a) ① 3 ② 2 ③ 4 ④ 1 ⑤ 4
  - (b) 6 2 7 3 S 1 S 3 W 1

# 7. 総合問題演習(2)

- [1] 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. b 5. c
  - 6. c 7. b 8. b 9. c 10. c
- [2] 1. 1) 2. 3) 3. 2) 4. 4) 5. 1)
  - 6. 3) 7. 2) 8. 3) 9. 1) 10. 2)
- [3] 1. A 2. B 3. B 4. B 5. D
  - 6. D 7. D 8. B 9. C 10. B

#### [4]

- 1. When the doctor came I had been ill in bed for more than a week.
- 2. Whether he will succeed of not depends upon his health.
- 3. We have been told that we should keep promise at all cost.
- 4. I found it impossible to do what is contrary to his wishes.
- 5. Only when we are abroad, we are able to realize what a hppy nation the Japanese are. (もとの入試問題の選択肢が we are able となっているのでやむを得ないが、 are we able が正しい。)
- [5] 1. ① 2. ③ 3. ② 4. ②
- [6](a) 1. C 2. A 3. C 4. D 5. B (b) A F H K

### 8.総合問題演習(3)

- [1] 1. d 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. a
  - 6. b 7. e 8. e 9. c 10. d
- [2] 1. b 2. c 3. d 4. c 5. c
  - 6. c 7. b 8. b 9. c 10. d
- [3] 1. 1 2. 3 3. 3 4. 4 5. 1 6. 4
  - 7. 3 8. 2 9. 2 10. 3 11. 2 12. 1 13. 2

#### [4]

- 1. To the lover's eye pockmarks look like dimples.
- 2. Where there is a will, there is a way.
- 3. It is no use crying over spilt milk.
- 4. It makes no difference to me which side may win or lose.
- 5. Although he resembles his father in appearance, his character is similar to his mother's.
- Scholarship made it possible for him to continue his studies.
- [5] (a) 1 (b) 4 (c) 2 (d) 4 (e) 3
- [6] (a)1. D 2. C 3. A 4. B 5, B
  - (b) 1) (ハ) 2) (ロ) 3) (二) 4) (イ)

# 9.総合問題演習(4)

- [1] 1. e 2. e 3. b 4. a 5. e

  6. d 7. c 8. a 9. b 10. b 11. a
- [2] 1. 2) 2. 3) 3. 4) 4. 1) 5. 4) 6. 4) 7. 2) 8. 3) 9. 2) 10. 1)
- [3] 1. 2) 2. 2) 3. 3) 4. 1) 5. 3) 6. 2) 7. 4) 8. 3) 9. 1) 10. 2)

[4]

- 1. a) (He was) the last person I should have suspected of doing such a thing. 4652731
  - b) (We should) make ourselves responsible for our words and deeds. 4526173
- a) A lot of people complain they cannot find time to read.
   83651472
  - b) ..., they can find it, however busy they may be.
    86324517
  - c) (It is) necessary for you to make the best use of your time. 82573461
- 【5】ウ、カ、キ、ク
- [6] (a) 1. ② 2. ① 3. ③ 4. ① 5. ③ (b) 1. エ 2. ア 3. エ 4. ウ 5. イ

## 10.総合演習問題(5)

- (1) 1. a) 2. d) 3. d) 4. b) 5. a) 6. a) 7. a) 8. c) 9. c) 10.d)
- [2] (1) ロ (2) ハ (3) ハ (4) ハ (5) ロ
- [3] 1. (c) 2. (c) 3. (b) 4. (d) 5. (c)

[4]

- 1. He has not seen much of the world.
- 2. Don't take the trouble to come and see me.
- 3. He was made to go against his will.

- 4. .., but he thought better of it later.
- [5](a) (3) (b) (1) (c) (4) (d) (1) (e) (4)
  - (f) (1) (g) (4) (h) (1) (i) (3)
- [6] 1) d 2) a 3) b 4) d 5) a
  - 6) c 7) d 8) b 9) a 10) c

### 11.総合問題演習(6)

- [1] A 2 B 2 C 2 D 3 E 2
  - F 4 G 3 H 2 I 1 J 2
- [2] 1. b 2. b 3. c 4. c 5. c
  - 6. a 7. b 8. d 9. a 10. a

[3]

- 1. What made him change his mind?
- 2. A few minutes' walk will take you to the Riverside Hotel.
- 3. Sudden illness prevented her from joining the party.
- 4. Her pride did not allow her to do anything disgraceful.
- 5. Students' laughter made the teacher angry.
- 6. Three yeras have passed since he visited London.
- 7. He could not have said so.
- 8. A true friend would not betray you.

[4]

- 1. I have no idea of what it is like. I
- 2. This will do us for the time being.
- 3. I ran out of money during my stay in India. ク
- 4. Necessity drove him to borrow money.
- 5. I was not so much shocked as astonished. 7
- [5] 1) 6) 11) 13) 14)
- [6] 1. エ 2. ウ 3. ウ 4. ア 5. イ

# 12. 総合演習問題(7)

- [1] 1. 3 2. 2 3. 1 4. 4 5. 4
  - 6. 4 7. 1 8. 2 9. 3 10. 2 11. 4
- [2] 1. d 2. b 3. e 4. c 5. a
  - 6. d 7. c 8. d 9. a 10. b
- [3] 1. reminded 2. asked, 3. less 4. being 5. Though
  - 6. may not 7. to have 8. has made
  - 9. Whenever 10. had taken

### [4]

- 1. (He did not ) study abroad for nothing.
- (I can't afford to buy a ) used (car), much less (a) new (one).
- 3. ... he is) not to be relied on.
- 4. (The baseball game was) called off on account of (rain).
- 5. (There were) a number of (actors at the party,) few of whom I (had ever heard of).
- 6. (A drink of or two is very useful for getting) people to tell (you) something about themselves.
- [5] 1.  $\underline{-}$  2.  $\underline{-}$  3.  $\underline{-}$  4.  $\underline{-}$  5.  $\underline{-}$  6.  $\underline{-}$
- [6] (A) 2 (B) 4 (C) 5 (D) 1 (E) 3

## 13.総合演習問題(8)

- [1] 1. d 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. d 7. a 8. c 9. d 10. d
- [2] 1. 5. 8.
- [3] 1. only to 2. clever liar 3. if I
  - 4. such, as 5. better than 6. had been
  - 7. on, innocence 8. of her 9. give you
  - 10. the last

- [4]
- 1.(a) She was dressed in white then.
  - (b) Ninety miles is too far to go in an hour.
- 2.(a) Hurry up, or you will be late for school.
  - (b) If you don't have a pen, a pencil will do.
- 3.(a) The rich are not always happy.
  - (b) How long does it take to get there by the 7:30 train?
- 4.(a) It was in Tokyo that I saw him.
  - (b) I found it difficult to answer the question.
- 5.(a) It's very kind of you to say so.
  - (b) There are many trees the names of which we don't know.
- 【5】ニホヘリル
- [6]
- (a) (1) 2, 10 (2) 7,8 (3) 1,4 (4) 3,7 (5) 2,7
- (b) (a) 4 (b) 1 (c) 3 (d) 1 (e) 4